

Solving Linear Equations in One Variable

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____ / 24

Q Quick Review

To **solve a linear equation** means to find the value of the variable that makes both sides equal. The golden rule: whatever you do to one side, do to the *other* side too, so the equation stays balanced. The usual plan is to **undo operations in reverse** — first add or subtract to move constants, then multiply or divide to peel off the coefficient. If the variable appears on both sides, gather the variable terms on one side first. Always *check* by substituting your answer back in.

◇ **Example:** Solve $5x - 7 = 3x + 9$.

⇒ The variable shows up on both sides, so step one is to get all the x 's together. Subtract $3x$ from each side: that leaves $2x - 7 = 9$. Now it's a familiar two-step equation. Undo the subtraction by adding 7 to both sides: $2x = 16$. Finally undo the multiplication by dividing both sides by 2: $x = 8$. Quick check: $5(8) - 7 = 33$ and $3(8) + 9 = 33$ — they match, so $x = 8$ is correct.

Answer: $x = 8$

PRACTICE

Solve each equation for the variable.

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|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| 1. $x + 6 = 14$ | _____ | 11. $8x - 5 = 6x + 7$ | _____ |
| 2. $x - 9 = 4$ | _____ | 12. $9x + 1 = 5x + 25$ | _____ |
| 3. $3x = 27$ | _____ | 13. $3(x + 4) = 21$ | _____ |
| 4. $\frac{x}{4} = 6$ | _____ | 14. $2(x - 5) = 8$ | _____ |
| 5. $2x + 5 = 17$ | _____ | 15. $4(2x + 1) = 36$ | _____ |
| 6. $4x - 3 = 21$ | _____ | 16. $10x - 7 = 3x + 14$ | _____ |
| 7. $7x + 2 = 30$ | _____ | 17. $6(x - 2) = 2(x + 6)$ | _____ |
| 8. $6x - 8 = 10$ | _____ | 18. $\frac{2x}{3} = 8$ | _____ |
| 9. $\frac{x}{2} + 3 = 11$ | _____ | 19. $5x + 9 = 2x - 6$ | _____ |
| 10. $5x + 4 = 4x + 12$ | _____ | 20. $7 - 2x = 19$ | _____ |

◆ Word Problems

21. Maya thinks of a number, multiplies it by 4, then adds 6, and gets 38. What is her number? _____
22. A rectangle has a perimeter of 48 cm. Its length is 6 cm more than its width. Find the width. _____
23. Two siblings have \$120 together. The older one has three times as much as the younger. How much does the younger have? _____
24. A taxi ride costs a \$3 base fare plus \$2 per mile. The total ride cost \$23. How many miles was the ride? _____



Answer Keys

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. $x = 8$ | 13. $x = 3$ |
| 2. $x = 13$ | 14. $x = 9$ |
| 3. $x = 9$ | 15. $x = 4$ |
| 4. $x = 24$ | 16. $x = 3$ |
| 5. $x = 6$ | 17. $x = 6$ |
| 6. $x = 6$ | 18. $x = 12$ |
| 7. $x = 4$ | 19. $x = -5$ |
| 8. $x = 3$ | 20. $x = -6$ |
| 9. $x = 16$ | 21. 8 |
| 10. $x = 8$ | 22. 9 cm |
| 11. $x = 6$ | 23. \$30 |
| 12. $x = 6$ | 24. 10 miles |

Step-by-Step Explanations

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| <p>1. Subtract 6 from both sides: $x = 8$.</p> <p>2. Add 9 to both sides: $x = 13$.</p> <p>3. Divide both sides by 3: $x = 9$.</p> <p>4. Multiply both sides by 4: $x = 24$.</p> <p>5. Subtract 5 to get $2x = 12$, then divide by 2: $x = 6$.</p> <p>6. Add 3 to get $4x = 24$, then divide by 4: $x = 6$.</p> <p>7. Subtract 2 to get $7x = 28$, then divide by 7: $x = 4$.</p> <p>8. Add 8 to get $6x = 18$, then divide by 6: $x = 3$.</p> <p>9. Subtract 3 to get $\frac{x}{2} = 8$, then multiply by 2: $x = 16$.</p> <p>10. Subtract 4x: $x + 4 = 12$, then subtract 4: $x = 8$.</p> <p>11. Subtract 6x: $2x - 5 = 7$, add 5: $2x = 12$, so $x = 6$.</p> <p>12. Subtract 5x: $4x + 1 = 25$, subtract 1: $4x = 24$, so $x = 6$.</p> <p>13. Distribute: $3x + 12 = 21$, subtract 12: $3x = 9$, so $x = 3$.</p> <p>14. Distribute: $2x - 10 = 8$, add 10: $2x = 18$, so $x = 9$.</p> | <p>15. Distribute: $8x + 4 = 36$, subtract 4: $8x = 32$, so $x = 4$.</p> <p>16. Subtract 3x: $7x - 7 = 14$, add 7: $7x = 21$, so $x = 3$.</p> <p>17. Expand: $6x - 12 = 2x + 12$; subtract 2x: $4x - 12 = 12$; so $4x = 24$, $x = 6$.</p> <p>18. Multiply both sides by $\frac{3}{2}$: $x = 8 \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 12$.</p> <p>19. Subtract 2x: $3x + 9 = -6$, subtract 9: $3x = -15$, so $x = -5$.</p> <p>20. Subtract 7: $-2x = 12$, then divide by -2: $x = -6$.</p> <p>21. Let the number be n: $4n + 6 = 38$. Subtract 6: $4n = 32$, then divide by 4: $n = 8$.</p> <p>22. With width w, length is $w + 6$, so $2(w) + 2(w + 6) = 48$. That is $4w + 12 = 48$, so $4w = 36$ and $w = 9$ cm.</p> <p>23. Let the younger have y; the older has $3y$. Then $y + 3y = 120$, so $4y = 120$ and $y = 30$.</p> <p>24. With m miles, $2m + 3 = 23$. Subtract 3: $2m = 20$, so $m = 10$ miles.</p> |
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