

# The Coordinate Plane

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Score: \_\_\_\_\_ / 24

## Q Quick Review

The **coordinate plane** is made of a horizontal **x-axis** and a vertical **y-axis** that cross at the **origin** (0, 0). A point is named by an **ordered pair** (x, y): the **x-coordinate** tells you how far **right** (+) or **left** (-), and the **y-coordinate** tells you how far **up** (+) or **down** (-). The axes split the plane into four **quadrants**: Quadrant I is (+, +), II is (-, +), III is (-, -), and IV is (+, -). Always start at the origin and read **x** first, then **y**.

◇ **Example:** In which quadrant is the point (-3, 5)?  
 ⇒ Read the ordered pair carefully. The **x-coordinate** is -3, which is negative, so we move to the **left** of the origin. The **y-coordinate** is 5, which is positive, so we move **up**. Left and up together — that is the top-left region of the plane. The quadrant that is (-, +) is Quadrant II. So the point (-3, 5) lies in Quadrant II.

**Answer:** Quadrant II

## PRACTICE

Name the quadrant or axis for each point.

- |             |       |   |       |
|-------------|-------|---|-------|
| 1. (4, 7)   | _____ | 11. (0, -3)                             | _____ |
| 2. (-2, 6)  | _____ | 12. (9, 0)                              | _____ |
| 3. (-5, -3) | _____ | 13. (0, 0)                              | _____ |
| 4. (8, -1)  | _____ | 14. (2, -8)                             | _____ |
| 5. (3, 3)   | _____ | 15. (-6, -6)                            | _____ |
| 6. (-7, 2)  | _____ | 16. (-3, 8)                             | _____ |
| 7. (-1, -9) | _____ | 17. (7, 1)                              | _____ |
| 8. (6, -4)  | _____ | 18. Start at origin, go right 5, up 2   | _____ |
| 9. (0, 5)   | _____ | 19. Start at origin, go left 4, down 3  | _____ |
| 10. (-4, 0) | _____ | 20. Start at origin, go right 6, down 1 | _____ |

## ◆ Word Problems

21. A treasure map uses a coordinate grid. The treasure is 3 units left and 4 units down from the origin. What is its ordered pair, and which quadrant is it in? \_\_\_\_\_
22. On a city grid, the library is at (5, 0). Describe its location relative to the origin. \_\_\_\_\_
23. A drone starts at the origin and flies to (-2, 7). In which quadrant does it end up? \_\_\_\_\_
24. A school is plotted at (4, -6) on a map. Which quadrant is the school in? \_\_\_\_\_



## Answer Keys

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Quadrant I</li> <li>2. Quadrant II</li> <li>3. Quadrant III</li> <li>4. Quadrant IV</li> <li>5. Quadrant I</li> <li>6. Quadrant II</li> <li>7. Quadrant III</li> <li>8. Quadrant IV</li> <li>9. on the <math>y</math>-axis</li> <li>10. on the <math>x</math>-axis</li> <li>11. on the <math>y</math>-axis</li> <li>12. on the <math>x</math>-axis</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>13. the origin</li> <li>14. Quadrant IV</li> <li>15. Quadrant III</li> <li>16. Quadrant II</li> <li>17. Quadrant I</li> <li>18. <math>(5, 2)</math></li> <li>19. <math>(-4, -3)</math></li> <li>20. <math>(6, -1)</math></li> <li>21. <math>(-3, -4)</math>, Quadrant III</li> <li>22. on the <math>x</math>-axis, 5 units right</li> <li>23. Quadrant II</li> <li>24. Quadrant IV</li> </ol> |
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### Step-by-Step Explanations

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Both coordinates are positive <math>(+, +)</math>, so it is Quadrant I.</li> <li>2. Negative <math>x</math>, positive <math>y</math> is <math>(-, +)</math>, so Quadrant II.</li> <li>3. Both coordinates are negative <math>(-, -)</math>, so Quadrant III.</li> <li>4. Positive <math>x</math>, negative <math>y</math> is <math>(+, -)</math>, so Quadrant IV.</li> <li>5. Both positive <math>(+, +)</math> puts the point in Quadrant I.</li> <li>6. Negative <math>x</math>, positive <math>y</math> is <math>(-, +)</math> — Quadrant II.</li> <li>7. Both negative <math>(-, -)</math> puts the point in Quadrant III.</li> <li>8. Positive <math>x</math>, negative <math>y</math> is <math>(+, -)</math> — Quadrant IV.</li> <li>9. When <math>x = 0</math>, the point sits right on the <math>y</math>-axis.</li> <li>10. When <math>y = 0</math>, the point sits right on the <math>x</math>-axis.</li> <li>11. With <math>x = 0</math>, the point is on the <math>y</math>-axis, below the origin.</li> <li>12. With <math>y = 0</math>, the point is on the <math>x</math>-axis, right of the origin.</li> <li>13. The point <math>(0, 0)</math> is where the axes cross — the origin.</li> <li>14. Positive <math>x</math>, negative <math>y</math> is <math>(+, -)</math> — Quadrant IV.</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>15. Both negative <math>(-, -)</math> — Quadrant III.</li> <li>16. Negative <math>x</math>, positive <math>y</math> is <math>(-, +)</math> — Quadrant II.</li> <li>17. Both positive <math>(+, +)</math> — Quadrant I.</li> <li>18. Right 5 is <math>x = 5</math> and up 2 is <math>y = 2</math>, giving <math>(5, 2)</math>.</li> <li>19. Left 4 is <math>x = -4</math> and down 3 is <math>y = -3</math>, giving <math>(-4, -3)</math>.</li> <li>20. Right 6 is <math>x = 6</math> and down 1 is <math>y = -1</math>, giving <math>(6, -1)</math>.</li> <li>21. Left 3 gives <math>x = -3</math> and down 4 gives <math>y = -4</math>, so the point <math>(-3, -4)</math> is in Quadrant III, where both coordinates are negative.</li> <li>22. Since <math>y = 0</math>, the library sits right on the <math>x</math>-axis, 5 units to the right of the origin.</li> <li>23. The point <math>(-2, 7)</math> has negative <math>x</math> and positive <math>y</math>, which is the <math>(-, +)</math> region — Quadrant II.</li> <li>24. With positive <math>x</math> and negative <math>y</math>, the point <math>(4, -6)</math> is in the <math>(+, -)</math> region — Quadrant IV.</li> </ol> |
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