

Proportions and Cross Multiplication

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____ / 24

Quick Review

A **proportion** is an equation that says two ratios are equal, like $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{8}{12}$. When one number is missing, you can solve the proportion with **cross multiplication**: multiply each numerator by the *opposite* denominator and set the products equal. For $\frac{x}{4} = \frac{6}{8}$ this gives $8x = 4 \times 6$. Then **divide** to find the unknown. Cross multiplication works because equal ratios always have equal “cross products.” Always check by plugging your answer back in.

◇ **Example:** Solve the proportion $\frac{x}{4} = \frac{6}{8}$.

⇒ We have two equal ratios with one missing piece. Cross multiply: multiply x by 8 and multiply 4 by 6, then set them equal. That gives $8x = 24$. Now undo the multiplication by dividing both sides by 8: $x = 24 \div 8 = 3$. Check it: $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{8}$ because both simplify to the same ratio. Perfect.

Answer: $x = 3$

PRACTICE

Solve each proportion for the unknown.

1. $\frac{x}{4} = \frac{6}{8}$ _____

2. $\frac{x}{15} = \frac{5}{3}$ _____

3. $\frac{x}{12} = \frac{3}{4}$ _____

4. $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{x}{20}$ _____

5. $\frac{3}{7} = \frac{x}{28}$ _____

6. $\frac{x}{9} = \frac{4}{6}$ _____

7. $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{x}{24}$ _____

8. $\frac{x}{10} = \frac{9}{15}$ _____

9. $\frac{4}{x} = \frac{8}{14}$ _____

10. $\frac{6}{x} = \frac{3}{5}$ _____

11. $\frac{7}{2} = \frac{21}{x}$ _____

12. $\frac{x}{6} = \frac{10}{12}$ _____

13. $\frac{9}{12} = \frac{x}{16}$ _____

14. $\frac{x}{14} = \frac{2}{7}$ _____

15. $\frac{8}{x} = \frac{2}{3}$ _____

16. $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{15}{x}$ _____

17. $\frac{x}{21} = \frac{4}{3}$ _____

18. $\frac{10}{25} = \frac{x}{30}$ _____

19. $\frac{7}{x} = \frac{14}{18}$ _____

20. $\frac{x}{16} = \frac{15}{20}$ _____

Word Problems

21. A recipe uses 3 eggs for every 2 cakes. How many eggs are needed for 8 cakes? Set up and solve a proportion. _____

22. A map scale shows 1 inch represents 25 miles. How many miles do 4 inches represent? _____

23. If 5 notebooks cost \$8, how much do 15 notebooks cost at the same rate? _____

24. A car uses 4 gallons of gas to travel 96 miles. How many gallons are needed to travel 144 miles? _____



Answer Keys

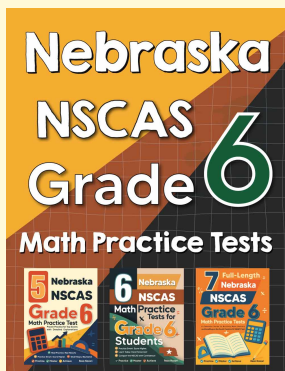
- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1. $x = 3$</p> <p>2. $x = 25$</p> <p>3. $x = 9$</p> <p>4. $x = 8$</p> <p>5. $x = 12$</p> <p>6. $x = 6$</p> <p>7. $x = 15$</p> <p>8. $x = 6$</p> <p>9. $x = 7$</p> <p>10. $x = 10$</p> <p>11. $x = 6$</p> <p>12. $x = 5$</p> | <p>13. $x = 12$</p> <p>14. $x = 4$</p> <p>15. $x = 12$</p> <p>16. $x = 18$</p> <p>17. $x = 28$</p> <p>18. $x = 12$</p> <p>19. $x = 9$</p> <p>20. $x = 12$</p> <p>21. 12 eggs</p> <p>22. 100 miles</p> <p>23. \$24</p> <p>24. 6 gallons</p> |
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Step-by-Step Explanations

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| <p>1. Cross multiply: $8x = 24$, so $x = 24 \div 8 = 3$.</p> <p>2. Cross multiply: $3x = 75$, so $x = 75 \div 3 = 25$.</p> <p>3. Cross multiply: $4x = 36$, so $x = 36 \div 4 = 9$.</p> <p>4. Cross multiply: $5x = 40$, so $x = 40 \div 5 = 8$.</p> <p>5. Cross multiply: $7x = 84$, so $x = 84 \div 7 = 12$.</p> <p>6. Cross multiply: $6x = 36$, so $x = 36 \div 6 = 6$.</p> <p>7. Cross multiply: $8x = 120$, so $x = 120 \div 8 = 15$.</p> <p>8. Cross multiply: $15x = 90$, so $x = 90 \div 15 = 6$.</p> <p>9. Cross multiply: $8x = 56$, so $x = 56 \div 8 = 7$.</p> <p>10. Cross multiply: $3x = 30$, so $x = 30 \div 3 = 10$.</p> <p>11. Cross multiply: $7x = 42$, so $x = 42 \div 7 = 6$.</p> <p>12. Cross multiply: $12x = 60$, so $x = 60 \div 12 = 5$.</p> | <p>13. Cross multiply: $12x = 144$, so $x = 144 \div 12 = 12$.</p> <p>14. Cross multiply: $7x = 28$, so $x = 28 \div 7 = 4$.</p> <p>15. Cross multiply: $2x = 24$, so $x = 24 \div 2 = 12$.</p> <p>16. Cross multiply: $5x = 90$, so $x = 90 \div 5 = 18$.</p> <p>17. Cross multiply: $3x = 84$, so $x = 84 \div 3 = 28$.</p> <p>18. Cross multiply: $25x = 300$, so $x = 300 \div 25 = 12$.</p> <p>19. Cross multiply: $14x = 126$, so $x = 126 \div 14 = 9$.</p> <p>20. Cross multiply: $20x = 240$, so $x = 240 \div 20 = 12$.</p> <p>21. Write $\frac{3}{2} = \frac{x}{8}$. Cross multiply: $2x = 24$, so $x = 12$ eggs.</p> <p>22. Write $\frac{1}{25} = \frac{4}{x}$. Cross multiply: $x = 25 \times 4 = 100$ miles.</p> <p>23. Write $\frac{5}{8} = \frac{15}{x}$. Cross multiply: $5x = 120$, so $x = \\$24$.</p> <p>24. Write $\frac{4}{96} = \frac{x}{144}$. Cross multiply: $96x = 576$, so $x = 6$ gallons.</p> |
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