

# Multiplying Mixed Numbers

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Score: \_\_\_\_\_ / 24

## Q Quick Review

To multiply mixed numbers, **first change each one into an improper fraction**. For  $1\frac{1}{2}$ : multiply  $1 \times 2 = 2$ , add the 1 to get 3, so it becomes  $\frac{3}{2}$ . Then multiply the fractions the usual way — numerators times numerators, denominators times denominators. **Cancel** common factors to keep the numbers small if you can. Finally, **convert the answer back** to a mixed number and simplify. Never try to multiply the whole parts and fraction parts separately — that does not work!

◇ **Example:** Multiply  $1\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{3}$ .

⇒ Turn each mixed number into an improper fraction. For  $1\frac{1}{2}$ :  $1 \times 2 + 1 = 3$ , so  $\frac{3}{2}$ . For  $1\frac{1}{3}$ :  $1 \times 3 + 1 = 4$ , so  $\frac{4}{3}$ . Now multiply across:  $\frac{3 \times 4}{2 \times 3} = \frac{12}{6}$ . Simplify:  $\frac{12}{6} = 2$ . So the product is exactly 2.

**Answer:** 2

## PRACTICE

Multiply. Write each answer in simplest form.

1.  $1\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{3}$  \_\_\_\_\_

2.  $1\frac{3}{4} \times 1\frac{1}{7}$  \_\_\_\_\_

3.  $2\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{5}$  \_\_\_\_\_

4.  $2\frac{1}{3} \times 2\frac{1}{4}$  \_\_\_\_\_

5.  $2\frac{3}{4} \times 2$  \_\_\_\_\_

6.  $2\frac{3}{5} \times 3\frac{1}{3}$  \_\_\_\_\_

7.  $1\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{3}{5}$  \_\_\_\_\_

8.  $3\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{2}{7}$  \_\_\_\_\_

9.  $1\frac{2}{3} \times 1\frac{1}{5}$  \_\_\_\_\_

10.  $2\frac{1}{4} \times 1\frac{1}{3}$  \_\_\_\_\_

11.  $1\frac{1}{6} \times 2\frac{2}{7}$  \_\_\_\_\_

12.  $3\frac{1}{3} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$  \_\_\_\_\_

13.  $2\frac{2}{5} \times 1\frac{1}{4}$  \_\_\_\_\_

14.  $1\frac{1}{8} \times 1\frac{1}{3}$  \_\_\_\_\_

15.  $4\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{3}$  \_\_\_\_\_

16.  $2\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{2}{5}$  \_\_\_\_\_

17.  $1\frac{5}{6} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$  \_\_\_\_\_

18.  $3\frac{1}{5} \times 1\frac{1}{4}$  \_\_\_\_\_

19.  $2\frac{1}{6} \times 1\frac{1}{5}$  \_\_\_\_\_

20.  $1\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{2}{7}$  \_\_\_\_\_

## ◆ Word Problems

21. A bag of rice weighs  $2\frac{1}{2}$  pounds. A chef buys  $1\frac{1}{5}$  bags. How many pounds of rice is that? \_\_\_\_\_

22. One lap of a track is  $1\frac{1}{4}$  miles. A runner completes  $1\frac{3}{5}$  laps. How far did the runner go? \_\_\_\_\_

23. A recipe needs  $2\frac{1}{4}$  cups of flour. Dana makes  $1\frac{1}{3}$  batches. How much flour does she need? \_\_\_\_\_

24. A garden bed is  $3\frac{1}{3}$  feet wide. A second bed is  $1\frac{1}{2}$  times as wide. How wide is the second bed? \_\_\_\_\_



## Answer Keys

- |                            |                                |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. $\boxed{2}$             | 13. $\boxed{3}$                |
| 2. $\boxed{2}$             | 14. $\boxed{1\frac{1}{2}}$     |
| 3. $\boxed{3}$             | 15. $\boxed{6}$                |
| 4. $\boxed{5\frac{1}{4}}$  | 16. $\boxed{6}$                |
| 5. $\boxed{5\frac{1}{2}}$  | 17. $\boxed{2\frac{3}{4}}$     |
| 6. $\boxed{8\frac{2}{3}}$  | 18. $\boxed{4}$                |
| 7. $\boxed{2}$             | 19. $\boxed{2\frac{3}{5}}$     |
| 8. $\boxed{4\frac{1}{2}}$  | 20. $\boxed{4}$                |
| 9. $\boxed{2}$             | 21. $\boxed{3 \text{ pounds}}$ |
| 10. $\boxed{3}$            | 22. $\boxed{2 \text{ miles}}$  |
| 11. $\boxed{2\frac{2}{3}}$ | 23. $\boxed{3 \text{ cups}}$   |
| 12. $\boxed{5}$            | 24. $\boxed{5 \text{ feet}}$   |

### Step-by-Step Explanations

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>1. <math>\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{12}{12} = 2.</math></p> <p>2. <math>\frac{4}{7} \times \frac{7}{4} = \frac{28}{28} = 2.</math></p> <p>3. <math>\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{3} = \frac{15}{15} = 3.</math></p> <p>4. <math>\frac{7}{3} \times \frac{9}{4} = \frac{63}{12} = \frac{21}{4} = 5\frac{1}{4}.</math></p> <p>5. <math>\frac{11}{4} \times \frac{2}{1} = \frac{22}{4} = \frac{11}{2} = 5\frac{1}{2}.</math></p> <p>6. <math>\frac{13}{5} \times \frac{10}{3} = \frac{130}{15} = \frac{26}{3} = 8\frac{2}{3}.</math></p> <p>7. <math>\frac{5}{4} \times \frac{8}{5} = \frac{40}{20} = 2.</math></p> <p>8. <math>\frac{6}{7} \times \frac{9}{7} = \frac{54}{49} = \frac{9}{7} = 1\frac{2}{7}.</math></p> <p>9. <math>\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{3} = \frac{15}{15} = 2.</math></p> <p>10. <math>\frac{9}{4} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{36}{12} = 3.</math></p> <p>11. <math>\frac{7}{6} \times \frac{16}{7} = \frac{112}{42} = \frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}.</math></p> <p>12. <math>\frac{10}{3} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{30}{6} = 5.</math></p> | <p>13. <math>\frac{12}{5} \times \frac{5}{4} = \frac{60}{20} = 3.</math></p> <p>14. <math>\frac{9}{8} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{36}{24} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}.</math></p> <p>15. <math>\frac{9}{3} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{36}{9} = 6.</math></p> <p>16. <math>\frac{5}{2} \times \frac{12}{5} = \frac{60}{10} = 6.</math></p> <p>17. <math>\frac{11}{6} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{33}{12} = \frac{11}{4} = 2\frac{3}{4}.</math></p> <p>18. <math>\frac{16}{5} \times \frac{5}{4} = \frac{80}{20} = 4.</math></p> <p>19. <math>\frac{13}{6} \times \frac{6}{5} = \frac{78}{30} = \frac{13}{5} = 2\frac{3}{5}.</math></p> <p>20. <math>\frac{7}{4} \times \frac{16}{7} = \frac{112}{28} = 4.</math></p> <p>21. <math>\frac{5}{2} \times \frac{6}{5} = \frac{30}{10} = 3 \text{ pounds}.</math></p> <p>22. <math>\frac{2}{4} \times \frac{4}{2} = \frac{8}{8} = 2 \text{ miles}.</math></p> <p>23. <math>\frac{9}{4} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{36}{12} = 3 \text{ cups}.</math></p> <p>24. <math>\frac{10}{3} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{30}{6} = 5 \text{ feet}.</math></p> |
|---|---|



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