

# Taking Notes and Listing Sources

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Score: \_\_\_\_ / 10



## Quick Review

When you research, take **SHORT** notes in your own words (paraphrase), group them by subtopic, and record the **SOURCE** for each fact: author, title, date, and publisher or website.

## PRACTICE

Choose or write the **BEST** answer for each item.

1. The source says:

*“The Pacific Ocean covers more area than all of Earth's land combined.”*

Which is the **BEST PARAPHRASE** for your notes?

- A. Pacific Ocean = bigger area than ALL Earth's land combined
  - B. The Pacific Ocean covers more area than all of Earth's land combined.
  - C. Pacific Ocean = the largest body of water in the world
  - D. Pacific Ocean = bigger than the Atlantic Ocean
2. Which note is **COPIED** rather than paraphrased?
- A. Bee dance = communication tool for hive
  - B. “Honeybees do a special dance called a waggle dance to share information about where flowers are located,” the article says.
  - C. Honeybees use a waggle dance to share where flowers are.
  - D. Bee waggle dance → tells direction + distance of flowers
3. Which is the **BEST** way to **ORGANIZE** your notes for a multi-source project?
- A. one big paragraph with everything you've read mixed together
  - B. a single stack of unlabeled sticky notes in random order
  - C. a list of every quotation, sorted by which one is longest
  - D. a chart with columns for **SUBTOPIC**, **FACT**, and **SOURCE**
4. When you list a **BOOK** as a source, which set of details is **MOST IMPORTANT**?
- A. the cover color, the font size, and the number of pages
  - B. the number of pictures and where you bought the book
  - C. the author, title, publisher, and year published
  - D. the name of the bookstore and the shelf it sat on



5. When you list a WEBSITE as a source, which details are MOST useful?
  - A. the article title, the author or organization, the date, and the URL
  - B. the page's background color and font
  - C. the number of ads on the page
  - D. how long the page took to load
6. Which is the BEST way to GROUP a stack of mixed notes about whales?
  - A. leave them in the order you wrote them down so nothing gets lost
  - B. sort by SUBTOPIC (e.g., diet, habitat, communication, migration)
  - C. sort by the color of the pen you used
  - D. sort by length of each note, shortest to longest
7. You find the SAME FACT in three different reliable sources. This means —
  - A. you should ignore the fact because three sources is too many.
  - B. two of the sources must be wrong because they don't agree.
  - C. the fact is probably trustworthy and well-supported.
  - D. you should pick only one source and forget the other two.
8. Which is a GOOD note that records BOTH the fact AND the source?
  - A. Penguins waddle a lot.
  - B. I saw a video about penguins last weekend.
  - C. Penguins are really cute — my friend said so.
  - D. Emperor penguins can dive over 1,800 feet (Smithsonian Ocean, 2022).

9. Read this source sentence:

*“Sea otters use small rocks as tools to crack open clams and other shellfish.”*

Write a PARAPHRASED note in your own words (keyword style, not a full sentence).

---

---

10. You used a book by Maria Lopez called *Rivers of the World*, published in 2021 by GreenLeaf Press. Write a single SOURCE LINE for your project that lists all the important details.

---

---



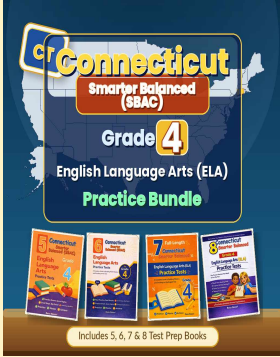
# Answer Keys

<p>1 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input checked="" type="radio"/> D</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input checked="" type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>5 <input checked="" type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p>	<p>6 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input checked="" type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input checked="" type="radio"/> D</p> <p>9 <input type="text" value="See below"/></p> <p>10 <input type="text" value="See below"/></p>
--	--

Explanations	
<b>1. A</b>	A keeps the FULL MEANING in short keyword form. B is copied word-for-word. C is true but CHANGES the source's specific claim (land vs. other oceans). D ADDS a claim about the Atlantic that isn't in the source.
<b>2. B</b>	B is a DIRECT QUOTATION pulled straight from the article with quotation marks. A, C, and D all paraphrase by re-wording the idea in shorter form.
<b>3. D</b>	D groups by meaning AND tracks each fact's source — the structure researchers actually use. A loses track of subtopics, B loses track of everything, and C sorts by an unhelpful feature (length).
<b>4. C</b>	Author, title, publisher, and year identify the WORK so any reader can find it. A, B, and D describe the physical copy or shopping experience, not the source itself.
<b>5. A</b>	Title, author/organization, date, and URL identify the WEB source. B, C, and D describe the page's appearance or speed — none of those identify what was published or by whom.
<b>6. B</b>	Subtopic grouping prepares each section of your draft. A loses organization, C uses a feature unrelated to meaning, and D groups by an unhelpful measure.
<b>7. C</b>	Independent agreement across multiple sources STRENGTHENS a fact. A, B, and D each misread the situation by treating multiple matching sources as a problem.
<b>8. D</b>	D records a SPECIFIC fact AND cites a clear source with date. A has no source and is vague, B has no fact, and C has no source and is opinion.
<b>9.</b>	<b>Answer:</b> Examples: (1) Sea otters → use rocks as tools to open clams + shellfish. (2) Sea otter = tool-user (rocks → cracks clams/shellfish). Accept any short, accurate paraphrase that (a) keeps the meaning (otters use rocks to open shellfish) and (b) uses keywords rather than the source's exact wording. NOT acceptable: copying the sentence, dropping the tool idea, or adding ideas ( <i>otters are the smartest animals</i> ).
<b>10.</b>	<b>Answer:</b> Examples: (1) Lopez, Maria. <i>Rivers of the World</i>. GreenLeaf Press, 2021. (2) Maria Lopez, <i>Rivers of the World</i> (GreenLeaf Press, 2021). Accept any source line that includes ALL FOUR ELEMENTS: author, title, publisher, and year. Punctuation order may vary. NOT acceptable: a citation that drops the year, drops the publisher, or omits the author.



## Want Even More Practice? Check Out Our Other Connecticut Smarter Balanced ELA Test Books!




### Connecticut Smarter Balanced Grade 4 ELA Preparation Bundle

26 full-length practice tests across four books (5 + 6 + 7 + 8)

*No repeated questions — maximum practice value!*

▼ **DOWNLOAD INSTANTLY** ▼



▶ **SCAN ME** ▶

*Point your phone camera at the code · instant access to all four books*

**26 Tests!**

**4 Books**

**One Bundle**

**Important:** All our test books contain **unique, completely different tests** from each other! Each book offers fresh practice questions — no repeats!

<b>5 Practice Tests</b>	<b>6 Practice Tests</b>	<b>7 Practice Tests</b>	<b>8 Practice Tests</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ 5 complete practice tests with detailed explanations</li> <li>✓ Perfect foundation for Smarter Balanced ELA prep</li> <li>✓ Builds confidence and test-taking skills</li> <li>✓ High-quality questions aligned with standards</li> </ul> <p><b>Start your practice journey!</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ 6 complete practice tests with detailed explanations</li> <li>✓ <b>Unique tests</b> — different from the 5 tests book</li> <li>✓ Perfect for more practice after mastering 5 tests</li> <li>✓ Same high-quality questions aligned with standards</li> </ul> <p><b>Take your practice to the next level!</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ 7 complete practice tests for deeper preparation</li> <li>✓ <b>Unique tests</b> — different from 5 and 6 tests books</li> <li>✓ Builds stamina with full-length practice</li> <li>✓ Aligned to Grade 4 Smarter Balanced ELA standards</li> </ul> <p><b>Maximum preparation power!</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ 8 complete practice tests — our largest book</li> <li>✓ <b>Unique tests</b> — different from 5, 6 and 7 books</li> <li>✓ Great for final review before test day</li> <li>✓ Builds true test stamina and confidence</li> </ul> <p><b>Be fully prepared!</b></p>

Get the bundle at [EffortlessMath.com](https://www.EffortlessMath.com) — scan the QR code above to open the product page.