

# Idioms, Adages, and Proverbs

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Score: \_\_\_\_\_ / 10



## Quick Review

An **idiom** is a saying whose words don't literally describe its meaning (*piece of cake = easy*). An **adage** or **proverb** is a short well-known saying that gives advice (*The early bird gets the worm*). Wrong answers often look right — they may match the LITERAL words or be a DIFFERENT idiom that sounds similar.

## PRACTICE

Choose the best meaning. Watch for literal traps and look-alike idioms.

- What does “**the early bird gets the worm**” mean?
  - People who wake up early should eat breakfast first.
  - It is rude to keep someone waiting too long.
  - You can find more food in the morning hours.
  - People who start early have the best chance of success.
- What does the idiom “**piece of cake**” mean?
  - A small slice of dessert shared with others
  - A task that is very easy to do
  - A tiny amount of money or effort (“peanuts”)
  - A sweet reward for finishing hard work
- Don't count your chickens before they hatch.* This proverb means:
  - Don't celebrate or plan on something until it has actually happened.
  - Count carefully so you don't lose track of your animals.
  - Take good daily care of any animals you own.
  - Good things come to those who patiently wait.
- It was raining cats and dogs.* What does this idiom mean?
  - Pets ran around outside in the rain.
  - The weather changed back and forth quickly.
  - It was raining very heavily.
  - There was thunder along with the rain.



5. What does “**let the cat out of the bag**” mean?
- A. Release a pet you’ve been hiding from someone.
  - B. Cause a sudden and messy problem for everyone.
  - C. Give up on a plan that just isn’t working.
  - D. Accidentally reveal something that was meant to stay secret.
6. *Actions speak louder than words.* This means:
- A. What you DO shows your real feelings more than what you SAY.
  - B. It is rude to shout instead of speaking calmly.
  - C. Silence is often the wisest reply.
  - D. People who talk a lot get more attention.
7. What does “**a penny saved is a penny earned**” mean?
- A. Small coins add up quickly when you collect them.
  - B. You must work hard to earn every coin you have.
  - C. Money grows by itself when put in the bank.
  - D. Money you don’t spend is just as valuable as money you earn.
8. If your sister tells you to “**hit the books,**” what should you do?
- A. Return the books to the library.
  - B. Study hard and focus on your schoolwork.
  - C. Close all the books and take a long break.
  - D. Read a book just for fun in your free time.
9. *We were finally on the same page about the plan.* The idiom means:
- A. We were both reading the same chapter of a book.
  - B. We both forgot the plan and had to start over.
  - C. We finally agreed and shared the same understanding.
  - D. We wrote the plan down so we wouldn’t forget it.
10. Which row gives the CORRECT meaning for every saying?
- A. spill the beans = reveal a secret; piece of cake = very easy; hit the books = study hard; on the same page = in agreement
  - B. spill the beans = make a mess at dinner; piece of cake = a small reward; hit the books = read for fun; on the same page = reading the same chapter
  - C. spill the beans = work too quickly; piece of cake = a hard task; hit the books = take a break; on the same page = forgetting the plan
  - D. spill the beans = start a long argument; piece of cake = a sweet promise; hit the books = leave school early; on the same page = writing the plan down



## Answer Keys

- 1  A  B  C  D
- 2  A  B  C  D
- 3  A  B  C  D
- 4  A  B  C  D
- 5  A  B  C  D

- 6  A  B  C  D
- 7  A  B  C  D
- 8  A  B  C  D
- 9  A  B  C  D
- 10  A  B  C  D

### Explanations

1. D	D is the figurative meaning — acting early gives you an advantage. A and C read the bird and worm LITERALLY; B states a different proverb idea (about politeness).
2. B	<b>Piece of cake</b> = very easy. A is the literal meaning; C is a different idiom ( <i>for peanuts</i> ); D sounds proverb-like but isn't what the idiom means.
3. A	A is the proverb's meaning. B and C take the chickens literally; D is a DIFFERENT proverb ( <i>Good things come to those who wait</i> ) about patience, not about getting ahead of yourself.
4. C	C is the figurative meaning — a heavy downpour. A is the literal trap; B is a different weather idea (variable weather); D adds a detail (thunder) that isn't part of the idiom.
5. D	D is the meaning. A is the literal trap; B is close to the different idiom <i>open a can of worms</i> ; C is the different idiom <i>throw in the towel</i> .
6. A	A is the proverb. B reads <i>loud</i> literally; C is a different proverb ( <i>silence is golden</i> ); D is the opposite of the proverb's message.
7. D	D is the proverb — saving = earning. A is half-true but misses the trade-off message; B is a different proverb (about hard work); C is about interest, not the saying.
8. B	<b>Hit the books</b> = study hard. A is a literal action; C is the opposite of studying; D is book-related but isn't the idiom.
9. C	<b>On the same page</b> = in agreement. A is the literal reading; B is a different idiom ( <i>back to square one</i> ); D is a literal step that doesn't fit the idiom.
10. A	Row A is the figurative meaning of each idiom: <i>spill the beans</i> = reveal a secret, <i>piece of cake</i> = very easy, <i>hit the books</i> = study hard, <i>on the same page</i> = in agreement. The other rows take the words LITERALLY or swap in meanings from look-alike idioms.



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