

Literal and Nonliteral Language

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: ____ / 10



Quick Review

Some words and phrases mean exactly what they say (literal). Others paint a picture but do NOT mean what they say (nonliteral / figurative — like “raining cats and dogs”). Use the rest of the sentence to decide.

PRACTICE

For each item, choose the meaning that **BEST** fits the sentence.

1. Read: *It was raining cats and dogs all afternoon.* What does this MEAN?
 - A. It rained on and off many times that afternoon.
 - B. It rained very hard for the whole afternoon.
 - C. It started to rain right after lunch.
 - D. It was the first rainy day in a long time.
2. Read: *My backpack weighs a ton today.* The phrase **weighs a ton** means —
 - A. the backpack is the heaviest one in the class.
 - B. the backpack feels very heavy to carry.
 - C. the backpack is too full to zip closed.
 - D. the backpack is the biggest one the speaker owns.
3. Read: *“Hold your horses!” Dad said as I ran toward the car.* What does the phrase MEAN here?
 - A. Be careful where you step.
 - B. Wait — don't be in such a rush.
 - C. Hold something tightly in your hands.
 - D. Try harder to do something.
4. Read this sentence from a story: *The wind whispered through the trees.* The word **whispered** shows that the wind —
 - A. was strong enough to bend the branches.
 - B. was soft and quiet that day.
 - C. carried a message from far away.
 - D. blew only when no one was looking.



5. Which sentence uses LITERAL language?
- A. The classroom was a zoo before the bell.
 - B. Lisa opened the door and stepped inside.
 - C. His backpack was bursting at the seams.
 - D. Time crawled in the last hour of class.
6. Read: *Grandpa says his little granddaughter is the apple of his eye.* The phrase means she is —
- A. the youngest person in his family.
 - B. very dear and important to him.
 - C. as round and bright as an apple.
 - D. the only one who eats apples with him.
7. Read: *My brother is a real couch potato on weekends.* What does **couch potato** mean?
- A. He likes to snack on the couch.
 - B. He sits and watches TV instead of being active.
 - C. He naps better than anyone in the house.
 - D. He prefers the couch to his own bed.
8. Read: *The stars danced in the night sky.* What does **danced** tell the reader?
- A. The stars looked sharp and steady.
 - B. The stars twinkled and seemed to move.
 - C. The stars were brighter than usual.
 - D. The stars disappeared behind clouds.
9. Which sentence uses NONLITERAL language?
- A. The dog jumped over the small fence.
 - B. Time flew by during our class party.
 - C. We ate red apples for lunch on Friday.
 - D. It was sunny and warm at the park.
10. Read: *When I forgot my line in the play, my face turned as red as a tomato.* The phrase tells you —
- A. the speaker was sick at the moment.
 - B. the speaker's face got very red, probably from embarrassment.
 - C. the speaker had just eaten something red.
 - D. the speaker was standing near a tomato plant.



Answer Keys

<p>1 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p>	<p>6 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>10 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p>
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Explanations	
1. B	“Cats and dogs” is about how HARD the rain was, not how often it started or how rare it was. A confuses pattern, C confuses timing, D confuses how unusual it was.
2. B	The speaker is exaggerating how heavy the bag FEELS . A compares to others; C is about being full; D is about size — none captures the meaning of the idiom.
3. B	Dad is telling the child to slow down and wait. A is a different kind of advice; C is the literal misread; D is unrelated advice.
4. B	“Whispered” describes a soft, quiet sound. A is the opposite; C is the literal trap (wind doesn't really carry words); D is unrelated.
5. B	Lisa really did open a door — that is literal. The other three describe things using figurative phrases (a zoo, bursting, crawling).
6. B	“The apple of his eye” is a nonliteral phrase meaning someone is treasured. A guesses based on “little,” C takes the phrase literally, D is unrelated.
7. B	A couch potato avoids activity, usually by watching TV. A and D pick up parts of the picture but miss the meaning; C is unrelated.
8. B	“Danced” describes the lively twinkle. A is the opposite, C is only about brightness, D is unrelated to the verb.
9. B	Time cannot really fly — “flew” is figurative for “passed quickly.” The other sentences describe events as they really happened.
10. B	Comparing the face to a tomato shows it turned very red — usually from embarrassment in this kind of moment. The others give wrong reasons for the redness.



Want Even More Practice? Check Out Our Other Michigan M-STEP ELA Test Books!



Includes 5, 6, 7 & 8 Test Prep Books

Michigan M-STEP Grade 3 ELA Preparation Bundle

26 full-length practice tests across four books (5 + 6 + 7 + 8)

No repeated questions — maximum practice value!

▼ DOWNLOAD INSTANTLY ▼



SCAN ME

Point your phone camera at the code · instant access to all four books

26 Tests!
4 Books
One Bundle

Important: All our test books contain **unique, completely different tests** from each other! Each book offers fresh practice questions — no repeats!

<h4>5 Practice Tests</h4> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ 5 complete practice tests with detailed explanations ✓ Perfect foundation for M-STEP ELA prep ✓ Builds confidence and test-taking skills ✓ High-quality questions aligned with standards <p>Start your practice journey!</p>	<h4>6 Practice Tests</h4> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ 6 complete practice tests with detailed explanations ✓ Unique tests — different from the 5 tests book ✓ Perfect for more practice after mastering 5 tests ✓ Same high-quality questions aligned with standards <p>Take your practice to the next level!</p>	<h4>7 Practice Tests</h4> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ 7 complete practice tests for deeper preparation ✓ Unique tests — different from 5 and 6 tests books ✓ Builds stamina with full-length practice ✓ Aligned to Grade 3 M-STEP ELA standards <p>Maximum preparation power!</p>	<h4>8 Practice Tests</h4> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ 8 complete practice tests — our largest book ✓ Unique tests — different from 5, 6 and 7 books ✓ Great for final review before test day ✓ Builds true test stamina and confidence <p>Be fully prepared!</p>
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Get the bundle at [EffortlessMath.com](https://www.EffortlessMath.com) — scan the QR code above to open the product page.