

# Coordinating and Subordinating Conjunctions

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Score: \_\_\_\_ / 10



## Quick Review

CONJUNCTIONS connect parts of sentences. COORDINATING conjunctions join equal parts: **and, but, or, so**. SUBORDINATING conjunctions start a part that depends on the main idea: **because, when, if, although, while**.

## PRACTICE

Pick or write the BEST answer.

1. Which conjunction BEST fits? *I wanted to play outside, \_\_\_\_\_ it was raining.*
  - A. and
  - B. but
  - C. so
  - D. or
2. Which conjunction BEST fits? *You can have juice \_\_\_\_\_ milk.*
  - A. and
  - B. but
  - C. so
  - D. or
3. Which conjunction BEST fits? *I was tired, \_\_\_\_\_ I went to bed early.*
  - A. and
  - B. but
  - C. so
  - D. or
4. Which conjunction is SUBORDINATING?
  - A. and
  - B. but
  - C. because
  - D. or



5. Which sentence uses a subordinating conjunction correctly?
- A. I was happy and I sang a song.
  - B. I sang a song because I was happy.
  - C. I sang a song or I danced.
  - D. I sang a song but I was happy.
6. Which conjunction BEST fits? \_\_\_\_\_ *it stops raining, we will go outside.*
- A. When
  - B. And
  - C. But
  - D. Or
7. Which sentence has a MISTAKE?
- A. I like apples and oranges.
  - B. I went home because I was tired.
  - C. She is funny but she is also smart.
  - D. He stayed home, when he was sick.
8. Fill in a conjunction: *I want to play outside \_\_\_\_\_ I finish my homework.* (time/condition)  
Answer: \_\_\_\_\_
9. Which conjunction shows a CONDITION?
- A. and
  - B. if
  - C. but
  - D. or
10. Which sentence uses the conjunction *although* correctly?
- A. Although the soup was hot, I ate it.
  - B. Although I am happy.
  - C. I went home although.
  - D. Although or because, I will go.



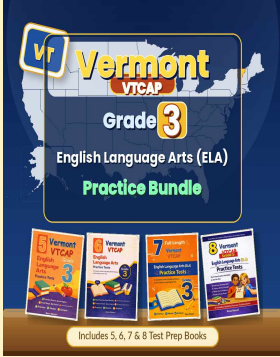
## Answer Keys

<p>1 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input checked="" type="radio"/> D</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input checked="" type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input checked="" type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p>	<p>6 <input checked="" type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input checked="" type="radio"/> D</p> <p>8 <input type="text" value="after / when / before / if"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>10 <input checked="" type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p>
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Explanations	
<b>1. B</b>	But shows contrast. And adds; so shows result; or shows choice.
<b>2. D</b>	Or shows a choice. The others don't fit a choice between two options.
<b>3. C</b>	So shows result/consequence. And just adds; but contrasts; or offers a choice.
<b>4. C</b>	Because starts a dependent clause (subordinating). The others are coordinating.
<b>5. B</b>	Because joins a reason to the main clause. The others use coordinating conjunctions or don't make sense.
<b>6. A</b>	When introduces a time clause. The others are coordinating conjunctions.
<b>7. D</b>	No comma is needed before "when" here. The others are correct.
<b>8.</b>	<b>Answer:</b> after / when / before / if Any subordinating conjunction that shows time or condition.
<b>9. B</b>	If shows a condition. The others join, contrast, or offer choices.
<b>10. A</b>	Although introduces a contrast and connects two ideas. The others are incomplete or misused.



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