

# Root Words and Word Endings

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Score: \_\_\_\_ / 10



## Quick Review

A **ROOT WORD** is the main word before any endings are added. We can add endings like **-ed, -ing, -s, -ful, or -ness**. The word *jumped* has the root *jump* and the ending *-ed*.

## PRACTICE

Find the root word or the new word for each item.

1. What is the **ROOT** word of *jumped*?
  - A. jump
  - B. ed
  - C. ju
  - D. ped
2. What is the **ROOT** word of *playing*?
  - A. ing
  - B. play
  - C. pla
  - D. ying
3. What is the **ROOT** word of *happiness*?
  - A. ness
  - B. happy
  - C. happi
  - D. hap
4. What is the **ROOT** word of *careful*?
  - A. ful
  - B. care
  - C. car
  - D. reful
5. Add the ending **-ed** to the root word *walk*. The new word is —
  - A. walking
  - B. walks
  - C. walked
  - D. walker



6. Add the ending **-s** to the root word *book*. The new word is —

- A. booked
- B. books
- C. booking
- D. bookful

7. What is the root word of *helpful*? \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

8. Add the ending **-ing** to the root word *sing*: \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

9. The root word of *raining* is *rain*.

**T / F**

10. Pick a root word. Add an ending to make a new word. Write both words.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



## Answer Keys

<p>1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input checked="" type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p>	<p>6 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>7 <input type="text" value="help"/></p> <p>8 <input type="text" value="singing"/></p> <p>9 <input checked="" type="radio"/> T <input type="radio"/> F</p> <p>10 <input type="text" value="See below"/></p>
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Explanations	
<b>1. A</b>	Jump is the root word. The ending -ed was added.
<b>2. B</b>	Play is the root word. The ending -ing was added.
<b>3. B</b>	Happy is the root word. The ending -ness was added.
<b>4. B</b>	Care is the root word. The ending -ful was added.
<b>5. C</b>	Walk + -ed = walked. This shows it already happened.
<b>6. B</b>	Book + -s = books. The ending -s means more than one.
<b>7. help</b>	Help is the root word. The ending -ful was added.
<b>8. singing</b>	Sing + -ing = singing.
<b>9. T</b>	Rain is the root word. The ending -ing was added.
<b>10.</b>	<b>Answer:</b> Example: Root word: kind. New word: kindness. Accept any root word and a correct new word with an ending.



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