

Informative and Explanatory Writing

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: ____ / 10



Quick Review

An informative piece teaches the reader. It has (1) a topic sentence that names the topic, (2) facts and details, (3) words that define hard ideas, and (4) a closing sentence.

PRACTICE

Choose or write the best answer for each question.

- Which sentence is the BEST topic sentence for a piece about bees?
 - I think bees are scary.
 - Bees are insects that help flowers and people.
 - Bees should not live near my house.
 - Bees are my favorite bug.
- Which sentence is a FACT that fits a piece about rain?
 - Rain is the best kind of weather.
 - Rain is water that falls from clouds.
 - I do not like rainy days.
 - Rain is boring to watch.
- Which sentence DEFINES a word for the reader?
 - A puppy is a young dog.
 - Puppies are cute.
 - I have a puppy.
 - Puppies run fast.
- Which is a GOOD source for facts in an informative piece?
 - a fairy tale book
 - a science book about animals
 - a joke book
 - a make-believe story
- Which sentence does NOT belong in a piece about how a seed grows?
 - A seed needs water to grow.
 - A seed grows roots first.
 - I planted a seed at my grandma's house.
 - A small green plant pushes up from the soil.



- 6. Which is the BEST closing sentence for a piece about the sun?
 - A. The sun is cool.
 - B. The sun is a star that gives Earth light and heat.
 - C. I think the sun looks like a ball.
 - D. The sun is one thing.
- 7. What is the JOB of an informative piece?
 - A. to make readers laugh
 - B. to tell a make-believe story
 - C. to teach the reader facts about a topic
 - D. to get readers to agree with you
- 8. A sentence that names the topic and tells what the piece is about is called a _____ sentence.

Answer: _____

- 9. Pick a topic you know about. Write a TOPIC SENTENCE for an informative piece.

- 10. Write a short PLAN for an informative piece. Include the topic, two facts, and a closing idea.



Answer Keys

<p>1 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input checked="" type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p>	<p>6 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input checked="" type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>8 <input type="text" value="topic"/></p> <p>9 <input type="text" value="See below"/></p> <p>10 <input type="text" value="See below"/></p>
---	--

Explanations	
1. B	A topic sentence names the topic with a fact, not an opinion.
2. B	It tells a true fact about rain that can be checked.
3. A	It tells the reader what the word puppy means.
4. B	A science book gives real facts you can use.
5. C	It is a personal story, not a fact about how seeds grow.
6. B	A closing sums up the topic with a strong fact.
7. C	An informative piece teaches facts about a topic.
8. topic	The topic sentence names the topic of the piece.
9.	Answer: Example: A frog is an animal that lives both in water and on land. Accept any clear topic sentence about a real subject.
10.	Answer: Example: Topic: cows. Fact 1: cows eat grass. Fact 2: cows give us milk. Closing: cows are helpful farm animals. Accept any plan with a topic, two facts, and a closing idea.



Are You Ready for Grade 3 English?

Your child has worked hard all year in Grade 2 — now get a head start on next year! The **Maryland MCAP Grade 3 ELA bundle** below builds the reading and writing skills students need to start Grade 3 with confidence.



Includes 5, 6, 7 & 8 Test Prep Books

Maryland MCAP Grade 3 ELA Preparation Bundle

26 full-length practice tests across four books (5 + 6 + 7 + 8)

No repeated questions — maximum practice value!

▼ DOWNLOAD INSTANTLY ▼



SCAN ME

Point your phone camera at the code · instant access to all four books

26 Tests!
4 Books
One Bundle

Important: All our test books contain **unique, completely different tests** from each other! Each book offers fresh practice questions — no repeats!

5 Practice Tests

- ✓ 5 complete practice tests with detailed explanations
- ✓ Perfect foundation for MCAP ELA prep
- ✓ Builds confidence and test-taking skills
- ✓ High-quality questions aligned with standards

Start your practice journey!

6 Practice Tests

- ✓ 6 complete practice tests with detailed explanations
- ✓ **Unique tests** — different from the 5 tests book
- ✓ Perfect for more practice after mastering 5 tests
- ✓ Same high-quality questions aligned with standards

Take your practice to the next level!

7 Practice Tests

- ✓ 7 complete practice tests for deeper preparation
- ✓ **Unique tests** — different from 5 and 6 tests books
- ✓ Builds stamina with full-length practice
- ✓ Aligned to Grade 3 MCAP ELA standards

Maximum preparation power!

8 Practice Tests

- ✓ 8 complete practice tests — our largest book
- ✓ **Unique tests** — different from 5, 6 and 7 books
- ✓ Great for final review before test day
- ✓ Builds true test stamina and confidence

Be fully prepared!

Get the bundle at [EffortlessMath.com](https://www.EffortlessMath.com) — scan the QR code above to open the product page.