

# Informative and Explanatory Writing

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Score: \_\_\_\_ / 10



## Quick Review

An informative piece teaches the reader. It has (1) a topic sentence that names the topic, (2) facts and details, (3) words that define hard ideas, and (4) a closing sentence.

## PRACTICE

Choose or write the best answer for each question.

1. Which sentence is the BEST topic sentence for a piece about bees?
  - A. I think bees are scary.
  - B. Bees are insects that help flowers and people.
  - C. Bees should not live near my house.
  - D. Bees are my favorite bug.
2. Which sentence is a FACT that fits a piece about rain?
  - A. Rain is the best kind of weather.
  - B. Rain is water that falls from clouds.
  - C. I do not like rainy days.
  - D. Rain is boring to watch.
3. Which sentence DEFINES a word for the reader?
  - A. A puppy is a young dog.
  - B. Puppies are cute.
  - C. I have a puppy.
  - D. Puppies run fast.
4. Which is a GOOD source for facts in an informative piece?
  - A. a fairy tale book
  - B. a science book about animals
  - C. a joke book
  - D. a make-believe story
5. Which sentence does NOT belong in a piece about how a seed grows?
  - A. A seed needs water to grow.
  - B. A seed grows roots first.
  - C. I planted a seed at my grandma's house.
  - D. A small green plant pushes up from the soil.



- 6. Which is the BEST closing sentence for a piece about the sun?
  - A. The sun is cool.
  - B. The sun is a star that gives Earth light and heat.
  - C. I think the sun looks like a ball.
  - D. The sun is one thing.
- 7. What is the JOB of an informative piece?
  - A. to make readers laugh
  - B. to tell a make-believe story
  - C. to teach the reader facts about a topic
  - D. to get readers to agree with you
- 8. A sentence that names the topic and tells what the piece is about is called a \_\_\_\_\_ sentence.  
Answer: \_\_\_\_\_
- 9. Pick a topic you know about. Write a TOPIC SENTENCE for an informative piece.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 10. Write a short PLAN for an informative piece. Include the topic, two facts, and a closing idea.  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



# Answer Keys

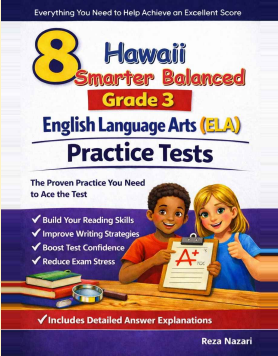
<p>1 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input checked="" type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p>	<p>6 <input type="radio"/> A <input checked="" type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input checked="" type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D</p> <p>8 <input type="text" value="topic"/></p> <p>9 <input type="text" value="See below"/></p> <p>10 <input type="text" value="See below"/></p>
---	--

Explanations	
<b>1. B</b>	A topic sentence names the topic with a fact, not an opinion.
<b>2. B</b>	It tells a true fact about rain that can be checked.
<b>3. A</b>	It tells the reader what the word puppy means.
<b>4. B</b>	A science book gives real facts you can use.
<b>5. C</b>	It is a personal story, not a fact about how seeds grow.
<b>6. B</b>	A closing sums up the topic with a strong fact.
<b>7. C</b>	An informative piece teaches facts about a topic.
<b>8. topic</b>	The topic sentence names the topic of the piece.
<b>9.</b>	<b>Answer:</b> Example: A frog is an animal that lives both in water and on land. Accept any clear topic sentence about a real subject.
<b>10.</b>	<b>Answer:</b> Example: Topic: cows. Fact 1: cows eat grass. Fact 2: cows give us milk. Closing: cows are helpful farm animals. Accept any plan with a topic, two facts, and a closing idea.



## Are You Ready for Grade 3 English?

Your child has worked hard all year in Grade 2 — now get a head start on next year! The **Hawaii Smarter Balanced Grade 3 ELA bundle** below builds the reading and writing skills students need to start Grade 3 with confidence.




### Hawaii Smarter Balanced Grade 3 ELA Preparation Bundle

26 full-length practice tests across four books (5 + 6 + 7 + 8)

*No repeated questions — maximum practice value!*

▼ DOWNLOAD INSTANTLY ▼



SCAN ME

*Point your phone camera at the code · instant access to all four books*

26 Tests!  
4 Books  
One Bundle

**Important:** All our test books contain **unique, completely different tests** from each other! Each book offers fresh practice questions — no repeats!

5 Practice Tests	6 Practice Tests	7 Practice Tests	8 Practice Tests
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ 5 complete practice tests with detailed explanations</li> <li>✓ Perfect foundation for Smarter Balanced ELA prep</li> <li>✓ Builds confidence and test-taking skills</li> <li>✓ High-quality questions aligned with standards</li> </ul> <p style="font-weight: bold; color: #000080;">Start your practice journey!</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ 6 complete practice tests with detailed explanations</li> <li>✓ <b>Unique tests</b> — different from the 5 tests book</li> <li>✓ Perfect for more practice after mastering 5 tests</li> <li>✓ Same high-quality questions aligned with standards</li> </ul> <p style="font-weight: bold; color: #000080;">Take your practice to the next level!</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ 7 complete practice tests for deeper preparation</li> <li>✓ <b>Unique tests</b> — different from 5 and 6 tests books</li> <li>✓ Builds stamina with full-length practice</li> <li>✓ Aligned to Grade 3 Smarter Balanced ELA standards</li> </ul> <p style="font-weight: bold; color: #008000;">Maximum preparation power!</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ 8 complete practice tests — our largest book</li> <li>✓ <b>Unique tests</b> — different from 5, 6 and 7 books</li> <li>✓ Great for final review before test day</li> <li>✓ Builds true test stamina and confidence</li> </ul> <p style="font-weight: bold; color: #ff6600;">Be fully prepared!</p>

Get the bundle at [EffortlessMath.com](https://EffortlessMath.com) — scan the QR code above to open the product page.